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*Article*

# Title

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**Abstract**

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**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article; yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

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The template details the sections that can be used in a manuscript. Note that the order and names of article sections may differ from the requirements of the journal (e.g., the positioning of the Materials and Methods section). Please check the instructions on the authors' page of the journal to verify the correct order and names.

Remove this paragraph and start section numbering with 1. For any questions, please contact the Editorial Office of the journal or support@mdpi.com. For LaTeX-related questions please contact latex@mdpi.com.

## 1. Introduction

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [1]. Now citing a book reference [2,3] or other reference types [4,5]. Please use the command [6,7] for the following MDPI journals, which use author–date citation: Administrative Sciences, AI in Education, Arts, Behavioral Sciences, Businesses, Econometrics, Economies, Education Sciences, European Journal of Investigation in Health, Psychology and Education, Family Sciences, Future Collections, Libraries, Archives, and Museums, Games, Genealogy, Histories, Humanities, Humans, International Journal of Cognitive Sciences, International Journal of Financial Studies, Investment, Journal of

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Intelligence, Journalism and Media, Journal of Risk and Financial Management, Journal of Strategic and Applied Marketing, Languages, Laws, Literature, Operations Management, Peace Studies, Project Management Horizons, Psychology International, Publications, Religions, Risks, Social Sciences, Tourism and Hospitality, Youth.

## 2. Materials and Methods

The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient detail to allow others to replicate and build on the published results. Please note that the publication of your manuscript implies that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

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This is an example of a quote.

## 3. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation, and the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

### *3.1. Subsection*

#### 3.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

- First bullet;
- Second bullet;
- Third bullet.

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

1. First item;
2. Second item;
3. Third item.

The text continues here.

### *3.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes*

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.

**Figure 1.** This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

**Table 1.** This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.

| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 |
|---|---|---|
| Entry 1 | Data | Data |
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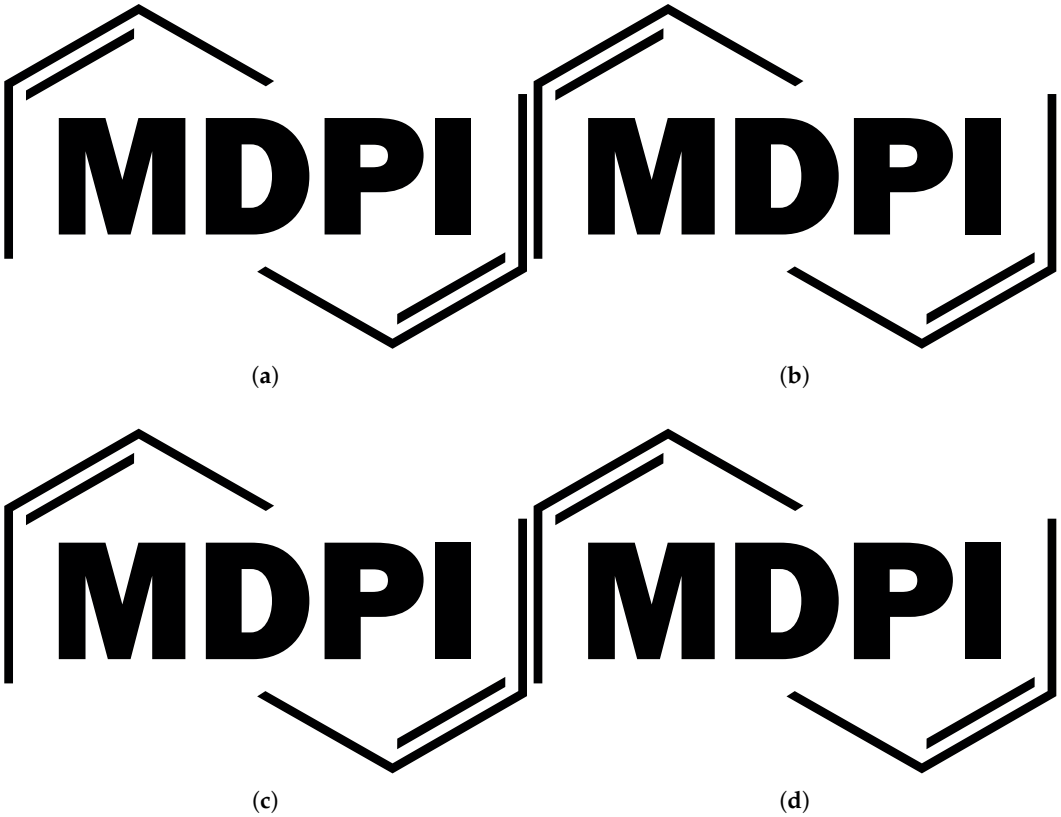
The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).




(**a**) (**b**)

(**c**) (**d**)

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| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 | Title 4 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Entry 1 * | Data<br>Data<br>Data | Data<br>Data<br>Data | Data<br>Data<br>Data |
| Entry 2 | Data<br>Data<br>Data | Data<br>Data<br>Data | Data<br>Data<br>Data |

* Tables may have a footer.

Text.

Text.

### *3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components*

This is example 1 of an equation:

$$a = 1, \tag{1}$$

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph if it continues a sentence. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is example 2 of an equation:

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z \tag{2}$$

If the text following an equation starts a new sentence, it should be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries, etc.) can be formatted as follows:

**Theorem 1.** *Example text of a theorem. Theorems, propositions, lemmas, etc., should be numbered sequentially (i.e., Proposition 2 follows Theorem 1). Examples or Remarks use the same formatting, but should be numbered separately, so a document may contain Theorem 1, Remark 1 and Example 1.*

The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

**Proof of Theorem 1.** Text of the proof. Note that the phrase "of Theorem 1" is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. Always finish a proof with the following symbol. □

The text continues here.

## 4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

## 5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

## 6. Patents

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## Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

| | |
|---|---|
| MDPI | Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute |
| DOAJ | Directory of open access journals |
| TLA | Three-letter acronym |
| LD | Linear dichroism |

## Appendix A

*Appendix A.1*

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Materials. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

**Table A1.** This is a table caption.

| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 |
|---|---|---|
| Entry 1 | Data | Data |
| Entry 2 | Data | Data |

## Appendix B

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## References

1. Author 1, T. The title of the cited article. *Journal Abbreviation* **2008**, *10*, 142–149.
2. Author 1, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor 1, F., Editor 2, A., Eds.; Publishing House: City, Country, 2007; pp. 32–58.
3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008; pp. 154–196.
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